

**Florida Department of Education
Curriculum Framework**

The standards and benchmarks for this program were updated for the 2026-27 academic year.

Program Title: Dental Assisting Technology and Management
Program Type: ATD (Applied Technology Diploma)
Career Cluster: Health Science

	College Credit	Clock Hour
Program Number	N/A	H170113
CIP Number	0351060108	0351060113
Grade Level	Applied Technology Diploma (ATD)	30, 31
Program Length	50 credit hours	1230 clock hours
CTSO	HOSA	HOSA
SOC Codes (all applicable)	For program SOC codes, please see the Program and Course Tables section of the CTE Program Resources page linked below.	
CTE Program Resources	http://www.fldoe.org/academics/career-adult-edu/career-tech-edu/program-resources.stml	
Basic Skills Level:	N/A	Computation (Mathematics): 10 Communications (Reading and Language Arts): 10

Purpose

This program offers a sequence of courses that provides coherent and rigorous content aligned with challenging academic standards and relevant technical knowledge and skills needed to prepare for further education and careers in the Health Science career cluster; provides technical skill proficiency, and includes competency-based applied learning that contributes to the academic knowledge, higher-order reasoning and problem-solving skills, work attitudes, general employability skills, technical skills, and occupation-specific skills, and knowledge of all aspects of Health Science career cluster.

The program is designed to prepare students for employment as dental assistants 66002, educational managers for dental companies, and dental assisting educators. The program will prepare students for the Dental Assisting National Board Examination as well as state requirements. The program should meet the requirements of the Commission on Dental Accreditation of the American Dental Association and standards recommended by the Florida Board of Dentistry.

The content includes but is not limited to, dental office and patient management, basic dental laboratory procedures, dental and general anatomy, dental terminology, nutrition, dental instrument and equipment utilization, microbiology, dental pharmacology and anesthesia, chairside assisting

and expanded functions, dental office emergencies/CPR, dental radiography, maintenance and asepsis of dental operatory and instrumentation, dental specialty procedures, employability skills, leadership and human relations skills, ethics and jurisprudence, dental materials and preventive dentistry.

Additional Information relevant to this Career and Technical Education (CTE) program is provided at the end of this document.

Program Structure

This program is an Applied Technology Diploma (ATD) program that is part of a technical degree program, is less than 60 credit hours, and leads to employment in a specific occupation. An ATD program may consist of either technical credit or college credit. A public school district may offer an ATD program only as clock hour credit, with college credit awarded to a student upon articulation to a state college.

When developing the course sequence for the local implementation of this program, select courses that:

- Meet the skill development requirements of the standards and benchmarks of this program.
- Where reasonable and practicable, align with programs offered by your institution or other postsecondary institutions in Florida, including:
 - Related AS and AAS degrees.
 - Baccalaureate degrees within the same career pathway and/or Federal CIP code.

Visit [FloridaShines' Discover Programs website](#) to identify other institutions that offer similar programs to review their course sequencing. Where appropriate, course alignment between institutions offering related programs can facilitate interagency student articulation.

Visit [FloridaShines' Common Prerequisites Manual](#) to identify courses that are prerequisites for admission into an upper division program. When sub-baccalaureate courses are aligned to the course admissions requirements of baccalaureate programs with the same career pathway, students can enter upper division coursework seamlessly.

Clock Hour Program

When offered at the district level, this program is a planned sequence of instruction consisting of 3 occupational completion points and the courses as shown below.

OCP	Course Number	Course Title	Length
A	DEA0725	Introduction to Dental Assisting	90 hours
B	DEA0726	Dental Infection Control Assistant	210 hours
C	DEA0727	Dental Assisting 1	465 hours
	DEA0728	Dental Assisting 2	465 hours

College Credit Program

When offered at the college credit level, this ATD program is part of the Dental Assisting Technology and Management AS (1351060104) and has a program length of 50 credits.

Florida's Career Readiness Skills for CTE Programs

Employability Skills	
01.0	Apply academic skills to workplace scenarios.
01.01	Use reading skills.
01.02	Use writing skills.
01.03	Use mathematical strategies and procedures.
01.04	Use scientific principles and procedures.
02.0	Design a solution to an industry problem.
02.01	Use critical thinking.
02.02	Use creativity.
02.03	Make sound decisions.
02.04	Solve problems.
02.05	Reason.
02.06	Plan and organize.
03.0	Manage resources within an industry project
03.01	Manage time.
03.02	Manage money or resources.
03.03	Manage materials.
03.04	Manage personnel.
04.0	Oversee the subcomponents, operations and output of a technical or organizational system.
04.01	Manage systems.
04.02	Monitor systems.
04.03	Improve systems.
05.0	Use information for decision making.
05.01	Locate information.
05.02	Organize information.
05.03	Use information.

05.04	Analyze information.
05.05	Communicate information.
06.0	Apply relevant technology to workplace scenarios to aid productivity.
06.01	Use technology.
07.0	Interpret and express interpersonal communication.
07.01	Communicate verbally.
07.02	Listen actively.
07.03	Comprehend written material.
07.04	Convey information in writing.
07.05	Communicate nonverbally.
07.06	Interpret nonverbal communication.
08.0	Interact with others to accomplish workplace goals.
08.01	Collaborate with others in a team.
08.02	Respond to customer needs.
08.03	Exercise leadership.
08.04	Negotiate to resolve conflict.
08.05	Respect others.
09.0	Manage personal behavior to maximize productivity and professional growth.
09.01	Demonstrate responsibility and self-discipline.
09.02	Adapt and show flexibility.
09.03	Work independently.
09.04	Demonstrate a willingness to learn.
09.05	Demonstrate integrity.
09.06	Demonstrate professionalism.
09.07	Take initiative.
09.08	Display positive attitude.
09.09	Take responsibility for professional growth.

Job Attainment	
10.0	Find, assess and apply to job opportunities.
10.01	Identify online job posts relevant to his or her career aspirations.
10.02	Compare and contrast the job posts' required qualifications, job duties, compensation, benefits and employers.
10.03	Define what information, documentation and writing prompts are required for the positions.
11.0	Communicate personal competence, character and fit for a job opportunity.
11.01	Develop a resume.
11.02	Write a cover letter.
11.03	Curate a professional portfolio that includes work products.
11.04	Prepare for and experience a mock job interview.
12.0	Cultivate and leverage relationships to professionally advance.
12.01	Request a signed reference letter, letter of recommendation and/or an online skill/professionalism endorsement.
12.02	Develop a plan to cultivate a professional digital footprint.
12.03	Develop a networking plan for a specific industry of interest.

Standards

After successfully completing this program, the student will be able to perform the following:

- 01.0 Demonstrate knowledge of the dental health care delivery system and dental health occupations.
- 02.0 Use oral, written, and electronic communication skills with professional etiquette in creating, expressing, and interpreting information and ideas.
- 03.0 Describe the legal and ethical responsibilities of the dental health care worker.
- 04.0 Demonstrate an understanding of general anatomy and physiology and apply wellness and disease concepts.
- 05.0 Demonstrate the importance of health, safety, and environmental management systems in dental organizations and their importance to organizational performance and regulatory compliance.
- 06.0 Recognize and respond to emergency situations.
- 07.0 Use information technology tools.
- 08.0 Explain the importance of employability skills.
- 09.0 Demonstrate knowledge of airborne and blood-borne diseases.
- 10.0 Demonstrate leadership and teamwork skills needed to accomplish team goals and objectives.
- 11.0 Use dental terminology.
- 12.0 Identify structures and explain functions and pathologies of dental and general head and neck anatomy.
- 13.0 Identify principles of microbiology, disease transmission, and disease prevention, and perform infection control procedures.
- 14.0 Identify, describe, maintain, and utilize dental instruments and equipment.
- 15.0 Record patient assessment and treatment data.
- 16.0 Identify the functions of pharmacology and anesthesia as they relate to dentistry.
- 17.0 Identify and perform dental radiographic procedures using current technology.
- 18.0 Identify properties and uses and manipulate dental materials.
- 19.0 Perform chairside assisting for general dentistry and specialty procedures.
- 20.0 Describe principles and perform techniques of preventive dentistry.
- 21.0 Perform general dental business office procedures.
- 22.0 Demonstrate professionalism as a dental team member in the clinical setting.

**Florida Department of Education
Student Performance Standards**

Program Title: Dental Assisting Technology and Management – ATD
Clock Hour Program Number: H170113

When this program is offered at the district level, the following organization of courses, standards, and benchmarks apply.

Course Number: DEA0725 Occupational Completion Point: A Introduction to Dental Assisting – 90 Hours	
01.0	Demonstrate knowledge of the dental health care delivery system and dental health occupations. The student will be able to:
01.01	Identify the basic components of the dental health care delivery system, including public, private, government, and non-profit.
01.02	Describe the various types of dental health care providers and the range of services available.
01.03	Describe the composition and functions of a dental health care team.
01.04	Identify the general roles and responsibilities of the individual members of the dental health care team.
01.05	Identify the roles and responsibilities of the consumer within the dental healthcare system.
01.06	Explain the causes and effects of factors that influence the current delivery system of dental healthcare.
01.07	Discuss the impact of emerging issues, including technology, epidemiology, bioethics, and socioeconomics, on the dental healthcare delivery system.
01.08	Discuss the history of dentistry and the dental health care team.
01.09	Demonstrate knowledge in communicating and collaborating with other members of the health care team to support comprehensive patient care.
02.0	Use oral, written, and electronic communication skills with professional etiquette in creating, expressing, and interpreting information and ideas. The student will be able to:
02.01	Apply basic speaking and active listening skills, including reflection, restatement, and clarification techniques.
02.02	Develop basic observational skills and related documentation strategies in written and oral form.
02.03	Identify characteristics of communication, including communication styles and barriers.
02.04	Compose written communication using correct spelling, grammar, etiquette, formatting, confidentiality, and specific formats of letter writing.
02.05	Recognize components of medical and dental terminology, abbreviations, and their uses.

02.06	Recognize the importance of courtesy and respect for patients and other health care workers and maintain good interpersonal relationships.
02.07	Recognize the importance of patient education regarding dental and health care.
02.08	Adapt communication skills to varied levels of understanding and orientation of diversity, but not limited to sexual orientation, gender orientation, disability, age, culture, economics, or ethnicity.
02.09	Identify psychological considerations influencing communication and behaviors.
03.0	Describe the legal and ethical responsibilities of the dental health care worker. The student will be able to:
03.01	Identify areas of 466, F.S. and Rule 64B5-16, F.A.C. and Rule 64B5-25, F.A.C. applicable to practice by the dental health workers and providers.
03.02	Explain practices that could result in malpractice, liability, negligence, abandonment, false imprisonment, and fraud.
03.03	Demonstrate procedures for accurate documentation and record keeping.
03.04	Interpret healthcare facility policy and procedures.
03.05	Explain the patients' "Bill of Rights".
03.06	Identify and implement standards of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and apply these standards to social media and the use of personal electronic devices in the workplace.
03.07	Distinguish between expressed, implied, and informed consent.
03.08	Explain the laws governing harassment, labor, and employment.
03.09	Differentiate between legal and ethical issues in dentistry.
03.10	Describe the dental profession's Code of Ethics with emphasis on the dental assisting profession.
03.11	Identify and compare personal, professional, and organizational ethics.
03.12	Recognize the limits of authority and responsibility of dental health care workers, including legislated scope of practice.
03.13	Recognize and report illegal and/or unethical practices of dental health care workers.
03.14	Recognize various forms of abuse (i.e., trafficking, domestic violence, and neglect).
03.15	Demonstrate an understanding of reporting requirements for all types of abuse.
03.16	Identify resources for victims of abuse.
03.17	Explain risk management and root cause analysis.

03.18	Define commonly used legal vocabulary relating to dentistry.
03.19	Describe ethical considerations/obligations in the dental team-patient relationship.
03.20	Apply self-assessment skills to prepare for lifelong learning.
03.21	Apply ethical principles, legal, and regulatory concepts to resolve ethical dilemmas.
04.0	Demonstrate an understanding of general anatomy and physiology and apply wellness and disease concepts. The student will be able to:
04.01	Develop a basic understanding of the structure and function of the body systems.
04.02	Identify common disorders related to each of the body systems.
04.03	Identify and develop a control plan to address the issues of positive self-image, wellness, and stress.
05.0	Demonstrate the importance of health, safety, and environmental management systems in dental organizations and their importance to organizational performance and regulatory compliance. The student will be able to:
05.01	Describe personal and jobsite safety rules and regulations that maintain safe and healthy work environments.
05.02	Identify and describe methods in medical error reduction and prevention in the dental healthcare setting.
05.03	Demonstrate an understanding of personal safety procedures based on the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) and Centers for Disease Control (CDC) regulations (including standard precautions).
05.04	Recognize Safety Data Sheets (SDS) and Globally Harmonized System (GHS) labels and comply with safety signs, symbols, and labels.
05.05	Demonstrate procedures for the safe transport and transfer of patients.
05.06	Describe workplace preparedness and procedures for fire safety, disaster, and evacuation.
05.07	Explain emergency procedures to follow for responding to, reporting, and recording workplace accidents and acts of violence.
05.08	Demonstrate handwashing and the use of personal protective equipment used in dentistry.
06.0	Recognize and respond to emergency situations. The student will be able to:
06.01	Take and record vital signs.
06.02	Describe legal parameters relating to the administration of emergency care.
06.03	Obtain and maintain certification in basic life support (BLS), cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), automated external defibrillator (AED), foreign body airway obstruction (FBAO), and first aid.
07.0	Use information technology tools. The student will be able to:

07.01	Define terms and demonstrate basic computer skills.
07.02	Interpret information from electronic medical documents.
08.0	Explain the importance of employability skills. The student will be able to:
08.01	Identify personal traits or attitudes desirable in a member of the healthcare team.
08.02	Exemplify basic professional standards of dental healthcare workers/providers as they apply to hygiene, dress, language, confidentiality, and behavior (i.e., telephone etiquette, courtesy, and self-introductions).
08.03	Examine levels of education and industry credentialing requirements, including licensure and certification, employment opportunities, workplace environments, and career growth potential.
09.0	Demonstrate knowledge of airborne and blood-borne diseases. The student will be able to:
09.01	Recognize emerging diseases and disorders.
09.02	Demonstrate knowledge of the transmission and treatment of diseases caused by airborne and blood-borne pathogens, infectious agents, and organisms.
09.03	Identify "at risk" behaviors that promote the spread of infectious diseases caused by airborne and blood-borne pathogens and the public education necessary to combat the spread of these diseases.
09.04	Identify community resources and services available to individuals with diseases caused by airborne and blood borne pathogens.
09.05	Apply infection control techniques designed to prevent the spread of diseases caused by airborne and blood-borne pathogens to the care of all patients following the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) guidelines.
09.06	Demonstrate knowledge of the legal aspects of patient privacy, standard precautions, and incident reporting protocols.
09.07	Demonstrate knowledge of the legal aspects of treating patients with infectious diseases, including testing and proper documentation.
10.0	Demonstrate leadership and teamwork skills needed to accomplish team goals and objectives. The students will be able to:
10.01	Analyze attributes and attitudes of an effective leader to include emotional intelligence.
10.02	Recognize factors and situations that may lead to conflict.
10.03	Demonstrate effective problem-solving techniques for managing team conflict.

Course Number: DEA0726

Occupational Completion Point: B

Dental Infection Control Assistant – 210 Hours

11.0 Use dental terminology. The student will be able to:

11.01	Identify and define common dental terms.
11.02	Demonstrate the use of proper dental terminology in the dental environment.
12.0	Identify structures and explain functions and pathologies of dental and general head and neck anatomy. The student will be able to:
12.01	Identify structures and functions of the head and neck anatomy, including bones, muscles, sinuses, salivary glands, lymph nodes, nerves, and blood vessels.
12.02	Identify embryonic development of the head, oral cavity, and teeth.
12.03	Identify teeth and their landmarks, and the morphological characteristics of each individual tooth.
12.04	Describe the histological components of the head, oral cavity, and elements of the teeth and supporting structures.
12.05	Recognize and describe oral pathological conditions related to the teeth and their supporting structures.
12.06	Recognize and describe developmental anomalies related to the teeth, face, and oral structures.
12.07	Describe and differentiate between occlusion and malocclusion.
12.08	Discuss the adverse effects of the use of alcohol, tobacco, and both legal and illegal drugs on the oral cavity.
13.0	Identify principles of microbiology, disease transmission, and disease prevention, and perform infection control procedures. The student will be able to:
13.01	Differentiate between pathogenic and non-pathogenic microorganisms.
13.02	Describe pathogens and modes of disease transmission.
13.03	Differentiate between aseptic and non-aseptic environments.
13.04	Perform aseptic handwashing technique.
13.05	Describe, apply, and differentiate between methods of pre-cleaning, disinfection, and sterilization of the dental environment.
13.06	Identify chemicals and their uses for controlling the spread of disease in the dental environment.
13.07	Identify and practice the current CDC guidelines for infection control in dental healthcare settings.
13.08	Describe the duties of the dental office safety coordinator.
13.09	Demonstrate compliance with the OSHA Blood Borne Pathogens Standard (29CFR-1910.1030) applicable to the dental office environment.
13.10	Identify and manage hazardous chemicals and biomedical wastes in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communications Standard (29CFR-1910.1200), 64E-16 F.A.C., and Environmental Protection Agency regulations.

13.11	Define principles of infection control, including standard and transmission-based precautions.
13.12	Demonstrate knowledge of dental asepsis within the dental environment.
13.13	Implement appropriate hand hygiene procedures and use of personal protective equipment.
13.14	Demonstrate knowledge of surgical asepsis and isolation.
14.0	Identify, describe, maintain, and utilize dental instruments and equipment. The student will be able to:
14.01	Identify various types, functions, and operations of dental operatory and laboratory equipment.
14.02	Identify types and functions of operative, restorative, surgical, prosthodontic, periodontic, orthodontic, and endodontic dental instruments.
14.03	Maintain dental operatory equipment and instruments.
14.04	Identify types and functions of specific dental hygiene instruments with emphasis on category rather than individual instruments.
14.05	Seat and dismiss patients.
14.06	Operate oral evacuation devices and air/water syringe.
14.07	Maintain a clear field of vision, including isolation techniques.
14.08	Perform a variety of instrument transfers to include four-handed dentistry.
14.09	Utilize appropriate chairside assistant ergonomics.
14.10	Assist with and place dental dams as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.

Course Number: DEA0727
Occupational Completion Point: C
Dental Assisting 1 – 465 Hours

15.0	Record patient assessment and treatment data. The student will be able to:
15.01	Take and record medical, health, and dental histories.
15.02	Record assessment of existing oral conditions.
15.03	Perform intraoral and extraoral photography.
15.04	Record conditions diagnosed by the dentist.

15.05	Record treatment-related data on the patient's clinical record.
15.06	Record treatment plan and treatment in the patient's chart.
15.07	Perform a visual assessment of existing oral conditions.
15.08	Distinguish between and report subjective, objective, indications, and contraindication information.
15.09	Report relevant information in order of occurrence.
16.0	Identify the functions of pharmacology and anesthesia as they relate to dentistry. The student will be able to:
16.01	Identify drug requirements, agencies, and regulations, including prescribing regulations related to medications subject to addiction.
16.02	Distinguish among the five schedules of controlled substances.
16.03	Record a drug/medication prescription in a patient's chart.
16.04	Understand ratios and proportional problems to calculate prescribed drug dosages as instructed by the dentist.
16.05	Identify drug/medicaments actions, metabolism, side effects, indications, and contraindications; verify with Physician's Desk Reference (PDR) or its equivalent.
16.06	Identify pharmaceuticals and medicaments used in dentistry.
16.07	Identify the tissues innervated by each of the nerves associated with dental local and topical anesthetics to prepare and apply a topical anesthetic agent.
16.08	Identify properties of anesthetics.
16.09	Prepare syringes for the administration of local anesthetics.
16.10	Monitor and identify precautions in the use of nitrous oxide-oxygen conscious sedation.
16.11	Understand the calculations of nitrous oxide-oxygen delivered by the dentist during a conscious sedation procedure.
16.12	Identify drugs and agents used for treating dental-related infection.
16.13	Identify and respond to dental office emergencies.
16.14	Describe the signs and symptoms of drug addiction.
16.15	Recognize specific conditions in the oral cavity that may be caused by pharmaceutical agents.
16.16	Discuss the dental team's responsibility to recognize patients with drug addictions.

17.0	Identify and perform dental radiographic procedures using current technology. The student will be able to:
17.01	Describe the history, physics, and biological effects of ionizing radiation.
17.02	Identify parts of the radiography machine, including accessories.
17.03	Demonstrate radiologic health protection techniques.
17.04	Place and expose dental radiographic images on digital image receptors.
17.05	Perform extraoral radiography as required for dental diagnostic procedures.
17.06	Describe and identify radiographic anatomical landmarks and pathologies.
17.07	Mount radiographic images.
17.08	Describe how to maintain digital image receptors and/or image devices.
17.09	Maintain digitally acquired radiographic images.
17.10	Practice infection control procedures for all radiographic procedures.
18.0	Identify properties and uses and manipulate dental materials. The student will be able to:
18.01	Identify properties and uses and manipulate gypsum.
18.02	Identify properties and uses and manipulate restorative materials.
18.03	Identify properties and uses and manipulate dental cements.
18.04	Place and remove matrices as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
18.05	Place and remove temporary restorations as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
18.06	Identify properties and uses and manipulate impression materials.
18.07	Make intraoral impressions as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
18.08	Identify properties and uses and manipulate acrylics and thermoplastic materials.
18.09	Identify properties and uses and manipulate waxes.
18.10	Perform dental laboratory procedures to include the fabrication of casts, custom trays, whitening trays, temporary crowns, and bridges.
18.11	Identify and manage hazardous dental materials and wastes in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communications Standard

(29CFR-1910.1200) and Environmental Protection Agency regulations.	
18.12	Employ measurements of time, temperature, distance, capacity, and mass/weight during the manipulation of dental materials.
19.0	Perform chairside assisting for general dentistry and specialty procedures. The student will be able to:
19.01	Describe procedures, equipment, materials, and instrumentation used in the dental specialties to include but not limited to periodontics, endodontics, pedodontics, oral and maxillofacial specialties, orthodontics, prosthodontics, dental radiology, pathology, oral implantology, dental anesthesia, dentofacial orthopedics, and oral medicine.
19.02	Assemble tray set-ups for general and specialty dental procedures.
19.03	Assist in general and specialty dental procedures.
19.04	Describe the special needs of patients during dental procedures.
19.05	Perform patient education to include pre- and post-operative instructions as prescribed by a dentist.
19.06	Describe procedures, equipment, and materials utilized in digital dentistry to include CAD/CAM and intraoral scanning technology.
19.07	Identify, describe, and demonstrate the uses and principles of phlebotomy as they pertain to dentistry.
19.08	Identify, describe, and demonstrate the properties, uses, and principles of autologous blood concentrates as they pertain to dentistry.

Course Number: DEA0728
Occupational Completion Point: C
Dental Assisting 2 – 465 Hours

20.0	Describe principles and perform techniques of preventive dentistry. The student will be able to:
20.01	Describe the process of oral biofilm formation and its management through preventative dentistry.
20.02	Provide patient preventive education and oral hygiene instruction.
20.03	Identify, communicate, and instruct patients on applicable methods of preventative dentistry that utilize: • Risk assessment • Evidence-based learning • Individualized preventive care plans • Motivational interviewing/counseling
20.04	Training regarding health status and rationale for a preventive care plan.
20.05	Prepare and set up for various preventative procedures.
20.06	Identify properties and uses of abrasive agents used to polish coronal surfaces and appliances.

20.07	Perform coronal polish and apply anticariogenic and desensitizing treatments as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
20.08	Clean and polish removable dental appliances.
20.09	Apply dental sealants as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
20.10	Identify the elements of nutrition, basic food groups, and acceptable diets as recommended by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.
20.11	Identify dietary deficiencies and dietary practices that contribute to the manifestation of symptoms in the oral cavity.
20.12	Describe the metabolism of nutrient foods, vitamins, and minerals by the human body and pathological conditions related to nutrient deficiencies.
20.13	Identify community dental resources and services available.
20.14	Understand the dynamics of preventive dentistry in the dental public health setting.
21.0	Perform general dental business office procedures. The student will be able to:
21.01	Maintain appointment control.
21.02	Assess, create, modify, and maintain an active re-care system.
21.03	Prepare and maintain accurate patient records.
21.04	Prepare and maintain patient financial records and collect fees.
21.05	Demonstrate the use of dental procedure codes and current terminology when preparing and managing insurance claims.
21.06	Differentiate the different categories of dental procedure codes.
21.07	Prepare and maintain dental office inventory control and purchasing.
21.08	Demonstrate public relations responsibilities of the secretary/receptionist.
21.09	Demonstrate skills on office equipment to include computers and dental office management practice software.
21.10	Maintain the dental business office environment.
21.11	Receive and dismiss patients and visitors.
21.12	Demonstrate appropriate patient management/customer service skills.
21.13	Demonstrate and maintain office financial records and budgets.

21.14	Describe the effect of money management on practice goals.
22.0	Demonstrate professionalism as a dental team member in the clinical setting. The student will be able to:
22.01	Perform dental assisting duties, dental assisting expanded functions, and dental radiographic procedures in a clinical setting under the direct supervision of a licensed dentist.
22.02	Interact with a professional dental team in the delivery of patient services.
22.03	Utilize employability skills.
22.04	Develop and maintain a professional portfolio to document knowledge, continued education, skills, and experience.
22.05	Write an appropriate resume.
22.06	Conduct a job search and complete a job application correctly.
22.07	Demonstrate effective job interview techniques.
22.08	Examine levels of education and credentialing requirements, including licensure and certification, employment opportunities, workplace environments, and career growth potential.

**Florida Department of Education
Student Performance Standards**

Program Title: Dental Assisting Technology and Management – ATD
ATD CIP Number: 0351060108

When this program is offered at the college level, the following standards and benchmarks apply:

01.0	Demonstrate knowledge of the dental health care delivery system and dental health occupations. The student will be able to:
01.01	Identify the basic components of the dental health care delivery system, including public, private, government, and non-profit.
01.02	Describe the various types of dental health care providers and the range of services available.
01.03	Describe the composition and functions of a dental health care team.
01.04	Identify the general roles and responsibilities of the individual members of the dental health care team.
01.05	Identify the roles and responsibilities of the consumer within the dental healthcare system.
01.06	Explain the causes and effects of factors that influence the current delivery system of dental healthcare.
01.07	Discuss the impact of emerging issues, including technology, epidemiology, bioethics, and socioeconomics on the dental healthcare delivery system.
01.08	Discuss the history of dentistry and the dental health care team.
01.09	Demonstrate knowledge in communicating and collaborating with other members of the health care team to support comprehensive patient care.
02.0	Use oral, written, and electronic communication skills with professional etiquette in creating, expressing, and interpreting information and ideas. The student will be able to:
02.01	Apply basic speaking and active listening skills, including reflection, restatement, and clarification techniques.
02.02	Develop basic observational skills and related documentation strategies in written and oral form.
02.03	Identify characteristics of communication, including communication styles and barriers.
02.04	Compose written communication using correct spelling, grammar, etiquette, formatting, confidentiality, and specific formats of letter writing.
02.05	Recognize components of medical and dental terminology and abbreviations and their uses.
02.06	Recognize the importance of courtesy and respect for patients and other health care workers and maintain good interpersonal relationships.

02.07	Recognize the importance of patient education regarding dental and health care.
02.08	Adapt communication skills to varied levels of understanding and orientation of diversity, but not limited to sexual orientation, gender orientation, disability, age, culture, economics, ethnicity.
02.09	Identify psychological considerations influencing communication and behaviors.
03.0	Describe the legal and ethical responsibilities of the dental health care worker. The student will be able to:
03.01	Identify areas of 466, F.S. and Rule 64B5-16, F.A.C and Rule 64B5-25, F.A.C. applicable to practice by the dental health workers and providers.
03.02	Explain practices that could result in malpractice, liability, negligence, abandonment, false imprisonment, and fraud.
03.03	Demonstrate procedures for accurate documentation and record keeping.
03.04	Interpret healthcare facility policy and procedures.
03.05	Explain the patients' "Bill of Rights".
03.06	Identify and implement standards of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and apply these standards to social media and the use of personal electronic devices in the workplace.
03.07	Distinguish between expressed, implied, and informed consent.
03.08	Explain the laws governing harassment, labor, and employment.
03.09	Differentiate between legal and ethical issues in dentistry.
03.10	Describe the dental profession's Code of Ethics with emphasis on the dental assisting profession.
03.11	Identify and compare personal, professional, and organizational ethics.
03.12	Recognize the limits of authority and responsibility of dental health care workers, including legislated scope of practice.
03.13	Recognize and report illegal and/or unethical practices of dental health care workers.
03.14	Recognize various forms of abuse (i.e., trafficking, domestic violence, and neglect).
03.15	Demonstrate an understanding of reporting requirements for all types of abuse.
03.16	Identify resources for victims of abuse.
03.17	Explain risk management and root cause analysis.
03.18	Define commonly used legal vocabulary relating to dentistry.

03.19	Describe ethical considerations/obligations in the dental team-patient relationship.
03.20	Apply self-assessment skills to prepare for lifelong learning.
03.21	Apply ethical principles, legal, and regulatory concepts to resolve ethical dilemmas.
04.0	Demonstrate an understanding of general anatomy and physiology and apply wellness and disease concepts. The student will be able to:
04.01	Develop a basic understanding of the structure and function of the body systems.
04.02	Identify common disorders related to each of the body systems.
04.03	Identify and develop a control plan to address the issues of positive self-image, wellness, and stress.
05.0	Demonstrate the importance of health, safety, and environmental management systems in dental organizations and their importance to organizational performance and regulatory compliance. The student will be able to:
05.01	Describe personal and jobsite safety rules and regulations that maintain safe and healthy work environments.
05.02	Identify and describe methods in medical error reduction and prevention in the dental healthcare setting.
05.03	Demonstrate an understanding of personal safety procedures based on the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) and Centers for Disease Control (CDC) regulations (including standard precautions).
05.04	Recognize Safety Data Sheets (SDS) and Globally Harmonized System (GHS) labels and comply with safety signs, symbols, and labels.
05.05	Demonstrate procedures for the safe transport and transfer of patients.
05.06	Describe workplace preparedness and procedures for fire safety, disaster, and evacuation.
05.07	Explain emergency procedures to follow for responding to, reporting, and recording workplace accidents and acts of violence.
05.08	Demonstrate handwashing and the use of personal protective equipment used in dentistry.
06.0	Recognize and respond to emergency situations. The student will be able to:
06.01	Take and record vital signs.
06.02	Describe legal parameters relating to the administration of emergency care.
06.03	Obtain and maintain certification in basic life support (BLS), cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), automated external defibrillator (AED), foreign body airway obstruction (FBAO), and first aid.
07.0	Use information technology tools. The student will be able to:
07.01	Define terms and demonstrate basic computer skills.

07.02	Interpret information from electronic medical documents.
08.0	Explain the importance of employability skills. The student will be able to:
08.01	Identify personal traits or attitudes desirable in a member of the healthcare team.
08.02	Exemplify basic professional standards of dental healthcare workers/providers as they apply to hygiene, dress, language, confidentiality, and behavior (i.e., telephone etiquette, courtesy, and self-introductions).
08.03	Examine levels of education, credentialing requirements, including licensure and certification, employment opportunities, workplace environments, and career growth potential.
09.0	Demonstrate knowledge of airborne and blood-borne diseases. The student will be able to:
09.01	Recognize emerging diseases and disorders.
09.02	Demonstrate knowledge of the transmission and treatment of diseases caused by airborne and blood-borne pathogens, infectious agents, and organisms.
09.03	Identify "at risk" behaviors that promote the spread of infectious diseases caused by airborne and blood-borne pathogens and the public education necessary to combat the spread of these diseases.
09.04	Identify community resources and services available to individuals with diseases caused by airborne and blood borne pathogens.
09.05	Apply infection control techniques designed to prevent the spread of diseases caused by airborne and blood borne pathogens to the care of all patients following the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) guidelines.
09.06	Demonstrate knowledge of the legal aspects of patient privacy, standard precautions, and incident reporting protocols.
09.07	Demonstrate knowledge of the legal aspects of treating patients with infectious diseases, including testing and proper documentation.
10.0	Demonstrate leadership and teamwork skills needed to accomplish team goals and objectives. The students will be able to:
10.01	Analyze attributes and attitudes of an effective leader to include emotional intelligence.
10.02	Recognize factors and situations that may lead to conflict.
10.03	Demonstrate effective problem-solving techniques for managing team conflict.
11.0	Use dental terminology. The student will be able to:
11.01	Identify and define common dental terms.
11.02	Demonstrate the use of proper dental terminology in the dental environment.
12.0	Identify structures and explain functions and pathologies of dental and general head and neck anatomy. The student will be able to:
12.01	Identify structures and functions of the head and neck anatomy, including bones, muscles, sinuses, salivary glands, lymph nodes, nerves, and blood vessels.

12.02	Identify embryonic development of the head, oral cavity, and teeth.
12.03	Identify teeth and their landmarks, and the morphological characteristics of each individual tooth.
12.04	Describe the histological components of the head, oral cavity, and elements of the teeth and supporting structures.
12.05	Recognize and describe oral pathological conditions related to the teeth and their supporting structures.
12.06	Recognize and describe developmental anomalies related to the teeth, face, and oral structures.
12.07	Describe and differentiate between occlusion and malocclusion.
12.08	Discuss the adverse effects of the use of alcohol, tobacco, and both legal and illegal drugs on the oral cavity.
13.0	Identify principles of microbiology, disease transmission, disease prevention and perform infection control procedures. The student will be able to:
13.01	Differentiate between pathogenic and non-pathogenic microorganisms.
13.02	Describe pathogens and modes of disease transmission.
13.03	Differentiate between aseptic and non-aseptic environments.
13.04	Perform aseptic handwashing technique.
13.05	Describe, apply, and differentiate between methods of pre-cleaning, disinfection, and sterilization of the dental environment.
13.06	Identify chemicals and their uses for controlling the spread of disease in the dental environment.
13.07	Identify and practice the current CDC guidelines for infection control in dental healthcare settings.
13.08	Describe the duties of the dental office safety coordinator.
13.09	Demonstrate compliance with the OSHA Blood Borne Pathogens Standard (29CFR-1910.1030) applicable to the dental office environment.
13.10	Identify and manage hazardous chemicals and biomedical wastes in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communications Standard (29CFR-1910.1200), 64E-16 F.A.C., and Environmental Protection Agency regulations.
13.11	Define principles of infection control including standard and transmission-based precautions.
13.12	Demonstrate knowledge of dental asepsis within the dental environment.
13.13	Implement appropriate hand hygiene procedures and use of personal protective equipment.
13.14	Demonstrate knowledge of surgical asepsis and isolation.

14.0	Identify, describe, maintain and utilize dental instruments and equipment. The student will be able to:
14.01	Identify various types, functions, and operations of dental operator and laboratory equipment.
14.02	Identify types and functions of operative, restorative, surgical, prosthodontic, periodontic, orthodontic and endodontic dental instruments.
14.03	Maintain dental operator equipment and instruments.
14.04	Identify types and functions of specific dental hygiene instruments with emphasis on category rather than individual instruments.
14.05	Seat and dismiss patients.
14.06	Operate oral evacuation devices and air/water syringe.
14.07	Maintain a clear field of vision including isolation techniques.
14.08	Perform a variety of instrument transfers to include four-handed dentistry.
14.09	Utilize appropriate chairside assistant ergonomics.
14.10	Assist with and place dental dams as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
15.0	Record patient assessment and treatment data. The student will be able to:
15.01	Take and record medical, health, and dental histories.
15.02	Record assessment of existing oral conditions.
15.03	Perform intraoral and extraoral photography.
15.04	Record conditions diagnosed by the dentist.
15.05	Record treatment-related data on the patient's clinical record.
15.06	Record treatment plan and treatment in patient's chart.
15.07	Perform a visual assessment of existing oral conditions.
15.08	Distinguish between and report subjective, objective, indications, and contraindication information.
15.09	Report relevant information in order of occurrence.
16.0	Identify the functions of pharmacology and anesthesia as they relate to dentistry. The student will be able to:
16.01	Identify drug requirements, agencies, and regulations including prescribing regulations related to medications subject to addiction.

16.02	Distinguish among the five schedules of controlled substances.
16.03	Record a drug/medication prescription in a patient's chart.
16.04	Understand ratios and proportional problems to calculate prescribed drug dosages as instructed by the dentist.
16.05	Identify drug/medicaments actions, metabolism, side effects, indications, and contraindications; verify with Physician's Desk Reference (PDR) or its equivalent.
16.06	Identify pharmaceuticals and medicaments used in dentistry.
16.07	Identify the tissues innervated by each of the nerves associated with dental local and topical anesthetic to prepare and apply topical anesthetic agent.
16.08	Identify properties of anesthetics.
16.09	Prepare syringes for the administration of local anesthetics.
16.10	Monitor and identify precautions in the use of nitrous oxide-oxygen conscious sedation.
16.11	Understand the calculations of nitrous oxide-oxygen delivered by the dentist during a conscious sedation procedure.
16.12	Identify drugs and agents used for treating dental-related infection.
16.13	Identify and respond to dental office emergencies.
16.14	Describe the signs and symptoms of drug addiction. Recognize specific conditions in the oral cavity that may be caused by pharmaceutical agents.
16.15	Discuss the dental team's responsibility to recognize patients with drug addictions.
17.0	Identify and perform dental radiographic procedures using current technology. The student will be able to:
17.01	Describe the history, physics, and biological effects of ionizing radiation.
17.02	Identify parts of the radiography machine, including accessories.
17.03	Demonstrate radiologic health protection techniques.
17.04	Place and expose dental radiographic images on digital image receptors.
17.05	Perform extraoral radiography as required for dental diagnostic procedures.
17.06	Describe and identify radiographic anatomical landmarks and pathologies.
17.07	Mount radiographic images.

17.08	Describe how to maintain digital image receptors and/or image devices.
17.09	Maintain digitally acquired radiographic images.
17.10	Practice infection control procedures for all radiographic procedures.
18.0	Identify properties and uses and manipulate dental materials. The student will be able to:
18.01	Identify properties and uses and manipulate gypsum.
18.02	Identify properties and uses and manipulate restorative materials.
18.03	Identify properties and uses and manipulate dental cements.
18.04	Place and remove matrices as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
18.05	Place and remove temporary restorations as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
18.06	Identify properties and uses and manipulate impression materials.
18.07	Make intraoral impressions as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
18.08	Identify properties and uses and manipulate acrylics and thermoplastic materials.
18.09	Identify properties and uses and manipulate waxes.
18.10	Perform dental laboratory procedures to include the fabrication of casts, custom trays, whitening trays, temporary crowns, and bridges.
18.11	Identify and manage hazardous dental materials and wastes in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communications Standard (29CFR-1910.1200) and Environmental Protection Agency regulations.
18.12	Employ measurements of time, temperature, distance, capacity, and mass/weight during the manipulation of dental materials.
19.0	Perform chairside assisting for general dentistry and specialty procedures. The student will be able to:
19.01	Describe procedures, equipment, materials, and instrumentation used in the dental specialties to include but not limited to periodontics, endodontics, pedodontics, oral and maxillofacial specialties, orthodontics, prosthodontics, dental radiology, pathology, oral implantology, dental anesthesia, dentofacial orthopedics, and oral medicine.
19.02	Assemble tray set-ups for general and specialty dental procedures.
19.03	Assist in general and specialty dental procedures.
19.04	Describe the special needs of patients during dental procedures.
19.05	Perform patient education to include pre- and post-operative instructions as prescribed by a dentist.

19.06	Describe procedures, equipment, and materials utilized in digital dentistry to include CAD/CAM and intraoral scanning technology.
19.07	Identify, describe, and demonstrate the uses and principles of phlebotomy as they pertain to dentistry.
19.08	Identify, describe, and demonstrate the properties, uses, and principles of autologous blood concentrates as they pertain to dentistry.
20.0	Describe principles and perform techniques of preventive dentistry. The student will be able to:
20.01	Describe the process of oral biofilm formation and its management through preventative dentistry.
20.02	Provide patient preventive education and oral hygiene instruction.
20.03	Identify, communicate, and instruct patients on applicable methods of preventative dentistry that utilize: • Risk assessment • Evidence-based learning • Individualized preventive care plans • Motivational interviewing/counseling
20.04	Training regarding health status and rationale for a preventive care plan.
20.05	Prepare and set up for various preventative procedures.
20.06	Identify properties and uses of abrasive agents used to polish coronal surfaces and appliances.
20.07	Perform coronal polish and apply anticariogenic and desensitizing treatments as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
20.08	Clean and polish removable dental appliances.
20.09	Apply dental sealants as permitted by Florida Statute and Florida Board of Dentistry Rule.
20.10	Identify the elements of nutrition, basic food groups, and acceptable diets as recommended by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.
20.11	Identify dietary deficiencies and dietary practices that contribute to the manifestation of symptoms in the oral cavity.
20.12	Describe the metabolism of nutrient foods, vitamins, and minerals by the human body and pathological conditions related to nutrient deficiencies.
20.13	Identify community dental resources and services available.
21.0	Perform general dental business office procedures. The student will be able to:
21.01	Maintain appointment control.
21.02	Assess, create, modify, and maintain an active re-care system.

21.03	Prepare and maintain accurate patient records.
21.04	Prepare and maintain patient financial records and collect fees.
21.05	Demonstrate the use of dental procedure codes and current terminology when preparing and managing insurance claims.
21.06	Differentiate the different categories of dental procedure codes.
21.07	Prepare and maintain dental office inventory control and purchasing.
21.08	Demonstrate public relations responsibilities of the secretary/receptionist.
21.09	Demonstrate skills on office equipment to include computers and dental office management practice software.
21.10	Maintain the dental business office environment.
21.11	Receive and dismiss patients and visitors.
21.12	Demonstrate appropriate patient management/customer service skills.
21.13	Demonstrate and maintain office financial records and budgets
21.14	Describe the effect of money management on practice goals.
22.0	Demonstrate professionalism as a dental team member in the clinical setting. The student will be able to:
22.01	Perform dental assisting duties, dental assisting expanded functions, and dental radiographic procedures in a clinical setting under the direct supervision of a licensed dentist.
22.02	Interact with a professional dental team in the delivery of patient services.
22.03	Utilize employability skills.
22.04	Develop and maintain a professional portfolio to document knowledge, continued education, skills, and experience.
22.05	Write an appropriate resume.
22.06	Conduct a job search and complete a job application correctly.
22.07	Demonstrate effective job interview techniques.
22.08	Examine levels of education, credentialing requirements, including licensure and certification, employment opportunities, workplace environments, and career growth potential.

Additional Information

Laboratory Activities

Laboratory investigations that include scientific inquiry, research, measurement, problem solving, emerging technologies, tools and equipment, as well as, experimental, quality, and safety procedures are an integral part of this career and technical program/course. Laboratory investigations benefit all students by developing an understanding of the complexity and ambiguity of empirical work, as well as the skills required to manage, operate, calibrate and troubleshoot equipment/tools used to make observations. Students understand measurement error; and have the skills to aggregate, interpret, and present the resulting data. Equipment and supplies should be provided to enhance hands-on experiences for students.

Field Internship Activities: Clinical experiences are integrated with the didactic portion of this program. Clinical experience assisting a dentist must be an integral part of the educational program designed to perfect students' competence in performing dental assisting functions, rather than to provide basic instruction. The major portion of the students' time in clinical assignments must be spent assisting with or participating in patient care. Prior to clinical assignments, students demonstrate minimum competence in performing the procedures which they will be expected to perform in their clinical experience.

Special Notes

Dental assisting programs accredited by the American Dental Association Commission on Dental Accreditation are required to implement enrollment and admissions criteria that include the selection of adult students with a high school diploma, its equivalent, or an advanced degree.

This program focuses on broad, transferable skills and stresses understanding and demonstration of the following elements of the health care industry; planning, management, finance, technical and production skills, underlying principles of technology, labor issues, community issues and health, safety, and environmental issues.

This program meets the goals of TECH PREP and is based on the model developed by the Allied Health Articulation Task Force.

This program should meet the most current edition of the American Dental Association Accreditation Standards for Dental Assisting Education Programs. For further information, contact: Commission on Dental Accreditation, 211 East Chicago Avenue, Chicago, Illinois 60611.

For Florida information contact the Florida Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA), Division of Health Quality Assurance, Board of Dentistry, 4052 Bald Cypress Way, Tallahassee, FL 32399, 850/245-4161.

This program meets the Department of Health's education requirements for HIV/AIDS, Domestic Violence and Prevention of Medical Errors. Although not a requirement for initial licensure, it is a requirement for renewal, therefore the instructor **may** provide a certificate for renewal purposes to the student verifying these requirements have been met.

If students in this program are seeking a licensure, certificate, or registration through the Department of Health, please refer to 456.0635, F.S. for more information on disqualification for a license, certificate, or registration through the Department of Health.

Pursuant to 466.024, F.S., 64B5-16.002, F.A.C. and 64B5-9.011, F.A.C., completers of the dental assisting program may be awarded a certificate verifying formal training which is required for the performance of certain remediable tasks (also known as expanded functions.)

Students should be encouraged to become members and participate in the activities of the professional organization: The American Dental Assistants Association.

Completers of the dental assisting program should be encouraged to take the Dental Assisting National Board (DANB) Certified Dental Assistant (CDA) exam. DANB is recognized by the American Dental Association as the national certification board for dental assistants.

Career and Technical Student Organization (CTSO)

CTSOs are co-curricular career and technical student organizations providing leadership training and reinforcing specific career and technical skills. Career and Technical Student Organizations provide activities for students as an integral part of the instruction offered. Other CTSOs not listed in this curriculum framework or recognized by the Florida Department of Education are permissible provided they support student mastery over the standards and benchmarks of this curriculum framework.

Basic Skills

In Career Certificate programs offered for 450 hours or more, in accordance with Rule 6A-10.040, F.A.C., the minimum basic skills grade levels required for postsecondary adult career and technical students to complete this program are: Computation (Mathematics) and Communications (Reading and Language Arts). These grade level numbers correspond to a grade equivalent score obtained on a state designated basic skills examination.

Adult students with disabilities, as defined in Section 1004.02, Florida Statutes, may be exempted from meeting the Basic Skills requirements (Rule 6A-10.040). Students served in exceptional student education (except gifted) as defined in s. 1003.01, F.S., may also be exempted from meeting the Basic Skills requirement. Each school district and Florida College System Institution must adopt a policy addressing procedures for exempting eligible students with disabilities from the Basic Skills requirement as permitted in Section 1004.91, F.S.

Accommodations

Federal and state legislation requires the provision of accommodations for students with disabilities to meet individual needs and ensure equal access. Postsecondary students with disabilities must self-identify, present documentation, request accommodations if needed, and develop a plan with their counselor and/or instructors. Accommodations received in postsecondary education may differ from those received in secondary education. Accommodations change the way the student is instructed. Students with disabilities may need accommodations in such areas as instructional methods and materials, assignments and assessments, time demands and schedules, learning environment, assistive technology, and special communication systems. Documentation of the accommodations requested and provided should be maintained in a confidential file.

Note: postsecondary curriculum and regulated secondary programs cannot be modified.

Program Length

In accordance with Rule 6A-10.024, F.A.C. an ATD program consists of a course of study that is part of an AS or AAS degree program, is less than 60 credit hours, is approximately 50% of the technical component (non-general education) and leads to employment in a specific occupation. An ATD program may consist of either technical credit or college credit.

Students must have a high school diploma, a GED, or a certificate of completion to be admitted to an ATD program. Within six weeks of entry, students in ATD programs of 450 or more hours must be tested pursuant to Rule 6A-10.040, F.A.C. and if below minimum standards for completion from the program, must receive remedial instruction. The minimum standards must be at least the equivalent of a score of ten (10) on all sections of basic skills test approved in Rule 6A-10.040, F.A.C. Students must successfully complete all remedial instruction before completing the ATD.

Community Colleges may offer either college or career credit toward the ATD. A Career Center in a public school district may offer an ATD program only as technical credit, with college credit awarded to a student upon articulation to a community college (Section 1004.02, F.S.)

When offered at a community college the standard length of this program is 50 credits. When offered at a technical center the standard length of this program is 1230 clock hours.

In accordance with Rule 6A-10.024, F.A.C. all faculty providing instruction must have at least a baccalaureate degree or an associate degree with demonstrated competencies in the specific instructional program as defined by the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools.